

## List of Tables

### Demographics and Housing

**Table 1.1**  
Estimated population, 2002

Settlement	Male	Female	Total
Urban	1,168,410	1,142,407	2,310,817
Rural and nomadic	2,331,113	2,157,149	4,488,262
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>3,499,523</b>	<b>3,299,556</b>	<b>6,799,079</b>

**Table 1.2**  
Distribution of households by household size (%)

Household size	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
1	0.6	0.2	0.4
2	4.5	3.0	3.5
3	8.4	9.1	8.9
4	13.1	15.7	14.8
5	18.9	22.1	21.0
6	19.8	19.1	19.3
7	14.0	13.8	13.9
8	9.3	8.0	8.4
9	6.1	4.2	4.9
10+	5.3	4.8	5.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

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**Table 1.3**  
**Estimated number of households**

Settlement	Average household size	Number of households
Urban	5.89	392,395
Rural and nomadic	5.74	781,927
Somalia	5.79	1,174,322

**Table 1.4**  
**Distribution of population by age and sex - Urban**

Age-groups	Male	Female	Total
<b>All age-groups</b>	<b>1,168,410</b>	<b>1,142,407</b>	<b>2,310,817</b>
00-04	206,987	201,659	408,646
05-09	179,293	173,178	352,471
10-14	151,845	145,962	297,807
15-19	125,641	125,077	250,718
20-24	95,671	106,359	202,030
25-29	78,983	91,267	170,250
30-34	67,081	78,943	146,024
35-39	58,860	64,838	123,698
40-44	54,778	49,302	104,080
45-49	46,198	36,773	82,971
50-54	35,355	23,514	58,869
55-59	26,625	16,243	42,868
60-64	17,492	11,496	28,988
65-69	11,603	7,793	19,396
70-74	6,878	4,797	11,675
75-79	3,320	2,508	5,828
80 +	1,800	2,698	4,498

**Table 1.5**  
**Distribution of population by age and sex - Rural and nomadic**

Age-groups	Male	Female	Total
<b>All age-groups</b>	<b>2,331,113</b>	<b>2,157,149</b>	<b>4,488,262</b>
00-04	427,972	398,487	826,459
05-09	365,138	331,580	696,718
10-14	303,478	268,895	572,373
15-19	247,687	227,318	475,005
20-24	185,115	194,545	379,660
25-29	152,271	169,130	321,401
30-34	131,020	151,225	282,245
35-39	116,190	126,225	242,415
40-44	110,163	97,746	207,909
45-49	93,153	72,815	165,968
50-54	70,617	45,031	115,648
55-59	52,581	29,392	81,973
60-64	33,801	17,741	51,542
65-69	21,240	10,918	32,158
70-74	10,917	6,405	17,322
75-79	2,832	4,200	7,032
80 +	6,938	5,496	12,434

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**Table 1.6**  
**Distribution of population by age and sex - Somalia**

Age-group	Male	Female	Total
<b>All age-groups</b>	<b>3,499,523</b>	<b>3,299,556</b>	<b>6,799,079</b>
00-04	634,959	600,146	1,235,105
05-09	544,431	504,758	1,049,189
10-14	455,323	414,857	870,180
15-19	373,328	352,395	725,723
20-24	280,786	300,904	581,690
25-29	231,254	260,397	491,651
30-34	198,101	230,168	428,269
35-39	175,050	191,063	366,113
40-44	164,941	147,048	311,989
45-49	139,351	109,588	248,939
50-54	105,972	68,545	174,517
55-59	79,206	45,635	124,841
60-64	51,293	29,237	80,530
65-69	32,843	18,711	51,554
70-74	17,795	11,202	28,997
75-79	6,152	6,708	12,860
80 +	8,738	8,194	16,932

**Table 1.7**  
**Adult literacy rate (%)**

Items	Male	Female	Total
Urban	44.6	25.2	34.9
Rural and nomadic	15.0	6.7	10.9
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>

**Table 1.8**  
**Average and median age at first marriage**

Type of settlement	Male	Female
<b>Urban</b>		
Mean	26.1	20.3
Median	26.0	20.0
<b>Rural and nomadic</b>		
Mean	25.0	20.0
Median	25.0	19.0
<b>Somalia</b>		
Mean	25.3	20.1
Median	25.0	20.0

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**Table 1.9**  
**Distribution of population by marital status (%)**

Marital Status	Urban		Rural		Somalia		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Never married	67.3	60.9	66.4	58.8	66.7	59.5	63.2
Currently married	30.2	31.9	31.0	35.1	30.8	34.0	32.3
Widowed	1.4	4.5	1.6	4.1	1.5	4.2	2.8
Divorced/ separated	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.4
Abandoned	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>						

**Table 1.10**  
**Distribution of households by gender of head of households (%)**

Items	Female	Male	Total
Urban	14.3	85.7	100
Rural and nomadic	11.7	88.3	100
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.11**  
**Marital status of female heads of households (%)**

Marital status	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Unmarried	2.7	0.6	1.4
Currently married	18.4	20.4	19.6
Widowed	58.2	58.8	58.6
Divorced/ Separated	16.4	18.4	17.6
Abandoned	4.4	1.9	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.12**  
**Distribution of people who died during the last one year by stated cause of death (%)**

Stated causes of death	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Old age	18.2	19.3	19.0
Sickness	55.1	64.1	61.1
Accident (excluding mines)	10.3	5.9	7.4
War	9.2	1.9	4.3
Mines	3.1	3.8	3.6
Pregnancy/child- birth related	4.0	4.0	4.0
Others	0.0	1.0	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.13**  
**Distribution of households by type of settlers (%)**

Type of Settlers	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Domicile	73.6	78.4	76.8
Migrated	11.9	11.5	11.6
Displaced and returnees	14.5	10.1	11.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.14**  
**Distribution of households by type of dwelling (%)**

Type of house	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Permanent	60.3	6.0	24.1
Semi-permanent	32.3	68.7	56.5
Temporary	7.4	25.3	19.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: Classification of type of type of house is based on durability of construction materials used

**Table 1.15**  
**Distribution of households by type of house and ownership of dwelling (%)**

Ownership	Type of house			
	Stone	Semi-permanent	Temporary	Total
<b>Urban</b>				
Owned	32.2	23.5	2.6	58.3
Rented	18.0	5.6	0.1	23.6
Public	1.1	0.1	1.4	2.6
Rent free (private)	5.5	2.9	1.2	9.6
Occupant of vacant house	3.5	0.2	2.1	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Rural and Nomadic</b>				
Owned	5.0	62.2	24.3	91.5
Rented	0.6	2.6	0.6	3.8
Public	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
Rent free (private)	0.2	3.4	0.3	3.9
Occupant of vacant house	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Somalia</b>				
Owned	14.1	49.3	17.0	80.4
Rented	6.4	3.6	0.4	10.4
Public	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3
Rent free (private)	2.0	3.2	0.6	5.8
Occupant of vacant house	1.2	0.2	0.7	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.16**  
**Distribution of households by gender status of head of households and ownership of dwelling (%)**

Ownership of the Dwelling Unit	Female headed households	Male headed households	All households
<b>Urban</b>			
Owned	61.2	57.8	58.3
Rented	14.1	25.2	23.6
Rent free (private)	12.6	9.1	9.6
Public	4.0	2.4	2.6
Occupant of vacant house	8.1	5.4	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Rural and nomadic</b>			
Owned	87.3	92.1	91.5
Rented	3.4	3.8	3.8
Rent free (private)	8.9	3.3	3.9
Public	0.4	0.6	0.6
Occupant of vacant house	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Somalia</b>			
Owned	77.4	80.9	80.4
Rented	7.5	10.8	10.4
Rent free (private)	10.3	5.2	5.8
Public	1.8	1.2	1.3
Occupant of vacant house	3.1	1.9	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 1.17**  
**Distribution of households by number of rooms per dwelling (%)**

No. of rooms	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
One room	19.3	46.6	37.5
Two rooms	37.7	39.4	38.8
Three rooms	22.0	9.3	13.5
Four rooms	14.7	3.9	7.5
Five or more rooms	6.2	0.8	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

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**Table 1.18**  
**Distribution of households by number of families and number of rooms in a single dwelling unit (%)**

Type of settlement	No. of Families	Number of rooms per household					
		One Room	Two Rooms	Three Rooms	Four Rooms	Five or More Rooms	All households
Urban	1	78.6	64.7	65.5	64.3	68.6	67.7
	2	16.9	28.6	23.1	21.5	16.6	23.3
	3	1.3	6.1	10.8	9.8	12.8	7.2
	4	1.4	0.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.9
	5	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Rural and nomadic	1	96.1	86.7	77.4	69.8	75.7	89.5
	2	3.1	12.4	13.6	22.5	20.6	8.6
	3	0.7	0.8	9.0	6.1	0.0	1.7
	4	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.2
	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Somalia	1	93.1	79.5	70.9	66.2	70.1	82.2
	2	5.4	17.7	18.7	21.8	17.4	13.5
	3	0.8	2.5	10.0	8.5	10.1	3.5
	4	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.5
	5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Estimates of Household Income and Poverty Statistics

**Table 2.1**  
**Distribution of population by economic and employment status (%)**

<b>Population by labour force (%)</b>			
Economic status	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Total
Economically active	53.6	56.7	56.4
Not in labour force	46.4	43.3	43.6
<b>Total population</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Economically active population by employment status (%)</b>			
Employment status	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Total
Employed	38.5	59.3	52.6
Unemployed	61.5	40.7	47.4
<b>Total labour force</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Employment by major sectors (%)</b>			
Sector	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Total
Agriculture	25.1	80.1	66.9
Industry	25.5	7.8	12.0
Services	49.4	12.1	21.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 2.2**  
**Child employment (%)**

Occupation	Urban		Rural and nomadic		Somalia	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Age (5-9 years)</b>						
Unpaid family worker	3.3	1.4	14.9	14.8	8.6	7.5
Casual Labour	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
Self-employed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>All categories</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Age (10-14 years)</b>						
Unpaid family worker	3.1	4.2	25.7	29.0	13.9	16.0
Casual Labour	3.0	3.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.0
Self-employed	9.1	8.2	4.0	4.2	6.7	6.3
<b>All categories</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>

Note: Excluding household chores

**Table 2.3**  
**Estimated household income**

Income	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Total household income (\$ million)	672.4	875.2	1,536.5
Per capita household income (\$)	291	195	226

**Table 2.4**  
**Preliminary estimates of poverty**

Type of Settlement	Extreme poverty		Poverty	
	Share of population (%)	Average per capita income (\$PPP)	Share of population (%)	Average per capita income (\$PPP)
Urban	23.5	240.3	60.7	428.7
Rural and nomadic	53.4	203.4	79.9	302.7
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>210.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>338.1</b>

Note: Extreme poverty - Per capita income less than \$1 PPP (Purchasing Power Parity) per day

General poverty - Per capita income less than \$2 per day

**Table 2.5**  
**Inequality in income distribution**

Decile	Population (Cumulative %)	Income (Cumulative %)
1	10.0	1.5
2	20.0	4.1
3	30.0	7.8
4	40.0	12.6
5	50.0	18.7
6	60.0	26.2
7	70.0	35.6
8	80.0	47.8
9	90.0	64.4
10	100.0	100.0

## Basic Services

**Table 3.1**  
**Gross primary school enrolment rate (%)**

Gender	Gross enrolment rate
Boys	20.8
Girls	12.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.9</b>

**Table 3.2**  
**Households reporting availability, affordability, distance and time to educational institutions - Urban**

Items	Koranic	Primary	Secondary	Vocational	Others
Availability (%)	98.4	93.8	44.3	15.7	26.6
Affordability (%)	97.2	83.0	37.9	10.1	21.0
Mean distance (Metres)	262	801	1,469	795	726
Mean time (Minutes)	3.6	10.0	19.0	11.0	10.0
Median distance (Metres)	175	625	1,250	600	500
Median time (Minutes)	2.5	7.0	15.0	8.0	6.0

Note: Availability here refers to physical accessibility.

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**Table 3.3**  
Households reporting availability, affordability, distance and time to educational institutions - Rural and nomadic

Items	Koranic	Primary	Secondary	Vocational	Others
Availability (%)	96.4	48.0	0.0	1.9	6.9
Affordability (%)	94.7	45.0		0.6	6.5
Mean distance (Metres)	226	733		507	433
Mean time (Minutes)	3.4	10.0		6.0	6.0
Median distance (Metres)	100	350		300	350
Median time (Minutes)	2.0	4.0		5.0	5.0

**Table 3.4**  
Households reporting availability, affordability, distance and time to educational institutions - Somalia

Items	Koranic	Primary	Secondary	Vocational	Others
Availability (%)	97.0	63.3	14.8	6.5	13.5
Affordability (%)	95.5	57.7	13.6	3.8	11.4
Mean distance (Metres)	239	764	1,469	756	649
Mean time (Minutes)	3.5	9.8	19.0	10.5	9.2
Median distance (Metres)	140	500	1,250	600	500
Median time (Minutes)	2.0	5.0	15.0	6.0	5.0

**Table 3.5  
Distribution of households by distance to reach educational facilities (%) – Urban**

Educational facilities	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Koranic schools	86.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	98.4
Primary schools	40.2	36.7	12.7	0.3	0.9	3.0	93.8
Secondary schools	8.9	12.6	15.5	4.0	0.0	3.3	44.3
Vocational schools	6.1	8.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	15.7
Other schools	12.9	5.8	1.6	0.1	0.0	6.2	26.6

**Table 3.6  
Distribution of households by distance to reach educational facilities (%) – Rural and nomadic**

Educational facilities	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Koranic schools	85.0	3.9	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.8	96.4
Primary schools	28.1	10.9	1.9	0.6	0.7	5.7	48.0
Secondary schools	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational schools	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9
Other schools	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.9

**Table 3.7**  
**Distribution of households by distance to reach educational facilities (%) Somalia**

Educational facilities	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Koranic schools	85.4	5.4	0.2	0.5	3.0	2.6	97.0
Primary schools	32.1	19.5	5.5	0.5	0.8	4.8	63.3
Secondary schools	3.0	4.2	5.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	14.8
Vocational schools	2.4	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	6.5
Other schools	6.6	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	13.5

**Table 3.8**  
**Households reporting availability, affordability, distance and time to health facilities**

Items	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Availability (%)	95.4	60.6	72.2
Affordability (%)	62.7	36.4	45.2
Mean distance (Metres)	1,277	2,426	1,915
Mean time (Minutes)	16	28	23
Median distance (Metres)	1,000	150	400

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**Table 3.9**  
**Distribution of households by source of health facilities (%)**

Health facility	Urban		Rural and Nomadic		Somalia	
	Available	Affordable	Available	Affordable	Available	Affordable
Mother and Child Health Centre	42.4	28.6	19.2	11.8	27.0	17.4
Health Post	5.5	3.1	23.9	15.3	17.7	11.2
Hospital	41.2	25.3	2.9	2.0	15.7	9.8
Out Patient Dispensary	3.0	2.7	6.1	5.0	5.1	4.2
Others	3.3	2.9	8.5	2.2	6.8	2.5
None	4.6	0.0	39.4	0.0	27.8	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.1</b>

**Table 3.10**  
**Distribution of households by distance to health facilities (%) - Urban**

Type of health facility	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Mother and Child Health centre	16.6	4.9	11.5	3.3	0.0	6.1	42.4
Health Post	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.2	5.5
Hospital	8.3	13.7	7.5	6.6	0.9	4.2	41.2
Out Patient Dispensary	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0
Others	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3
<b>All</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>95.4</b>

**Table 3.11**  
**Distribution of households by distance to health facilities (%) - Rural and nomadic**

Type of health facility	Share of households reporting availability (%)						Total
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	
Mother and Child Health centre	10.6	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	3.7	19.2
Health post	18.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	23.9
Hospital	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.0	2.9
Out Patient Dispensary	4.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	6.1
Others	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.2	8.5
<b>All</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>

**Table 3.12**  
**Distribution of households by distance to health facilities (%) - Somalia**

Type of health facility	Share of households reporting availability (%)						Total
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	
Mother and Child Health centre	12.6	3.5	4.4	1.7	0.3	4.5	27.0
Health Post	13.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	17.7
Hospital	2.8	4.7	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.4	15.7
Out Patient Dispensary	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	5.1
Others	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.1	3.6	6.8
<b>All</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>72.2</b>

**Table 3.13**  
**Distribution of children born by place of delivery (%)**

Place of delivery	Urban	Non-urban	Somalia
Hospital/Health facility	22.6	0.5	8.8
At home	76.8	95.0	88.2
Other	0.6	3.1	2.2
No response	0.0	1.4	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.14**  
**Distribution of children born by source of assistance received during delivery (%)**

Source of assistance	Urban	Non-urban	Somalia
Doctor	6.0	0.0	2.2
Nurse/midwife	40.7	11.7	22.6
TBA (Traditional Birth Attendant)	42.7	60.5	53.8
Family member/relative/friend	7.2	25.5	18.7
None (Self)	2.1	0.9	1.3
No response	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.15**  
**Average distance and time to water sources during wet and dry seasons**

Distance and time	Urban		Rural and nomadic		Somalia	
	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry
Mean distance (Metres)	453	722	1,240	5,840	1,003	4,336
Mean time (Minutes)	6	11	19	76	15	57
Median distance (Metres)	300	300	500	1,000	420	750
Median time (Minutes)	3	3	5	15	5	9

**Table 3.16**  
**Distribution of households by main source of drinking water during wet and dry seasons (%)**

Water source	Urban		Rural and nomadic		Somalia	
	Dry Season	Wet Season	Dry Season	Wet Season	Dry Season	Wet Season
Well/borehole	60.9	54.7	65.3	25.9	63.8	35.5
Ponds/baraag	2.5	4.2	14.3	49.4	10.4	34.3
River/Stream/Spring	4.9	6.9	15.6	19.5	12.0	15.2
Tap	31.0	31.0	3.8	3.7	12.9	12.8
Others	0.7	3.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.17**  
**Distribution of households by distance to water sources during dry season (%) – Urban**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	20.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	9.1	31.0
Well/borehole	34.1	8.1	3.5	0.6	2.7	11.9	60.9
River/stream/spring	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.9
Ponds/baraaq	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
<b>All</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.18**  
**Distribution of households by distance to water sources during dry season (%) – Rural and nomadic**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.8
Well/borehole	16.9	9.8	4.5	10.2	19.0	4.9	65.3
River/stream/spring	4.7	3.6	3.8	1.9	0.1	1.5	15.6
Ponds/baraaq	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.5	14.3
Others	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
<b>All</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.19**  
**Distribution of households by distance to water sources during dry season (%) – Somalia**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	8.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.1	12.9
Well/borehole	22.6	9.2	4.2	7.0	13.5	7.3	63.8
River/stream/spring	4.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.2	1.1	12.0
Ponds/baraaq	2.2	3.0	0.8	0.3	1.4	2.7	10.4
Others	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9
<b>All</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.20**  
**Distribution of households by distance to water sources during wet season (%) – Urban**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	19.9	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.0	31.0
Well/borehole	34.2	9.3	3.5	0.3	0.0	7.4	54.7
River/stream/spring	3.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.9
Ponds/baraaq	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.2
Others	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
<b>All</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.21**  
**Distribution of household by distance to water sources**  
**during wet season (%) – Rural and nomadic**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7
Well/borehole	11.8	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	4.8	25.9
River/stream/spring	6.9	4.5	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.7	19.5
Ponds/barraag	25.7	14.3	2.1	3.8	0.8	2.7	49.4
Others	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>All</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.22**  
**Distribution of households by distance to water sources**  
**during wet season (%) – Somalia**

Water source	Share of households reporting availability (%)						
	Less than 0.5 km	0.5 km to 1 km	1 km to 2 km	2 km to 5.0 km	5 km plus	Not indicated	Total
Tap water	8.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	12.8
Well/borehole	19.3	6.9	2.3	1.0	0.4	5.6	35.5
River/stream/spring	5.7*	3.3	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.6	15.2
Ponds/barraag	17.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	0.5	2.8	34.3
Others	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1
<b>All</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.23**  
**Distribution of households reporting on the treatment of water (%)**

Water treatment	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Not treated	46.9	95.9	79.5
Treated	51.9	3.4	19.6
Filtered	0.5	0.5	0.5
Boiled	0.7	0.2	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.24**  
**Distribution of households by type of toilet used (%)**

Type of toilet	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Open space/ ground	6.5	70.5	49.1
Pit latrine	79.7	25.0	43.3
Public toilet	7.3	3.0	4.4
Water closet	6.0	0.2	2.1
No response	0.5	1.3	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 3.25  
Distance and time to market**

Distance and time	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Mean distance (Metres)	947	13,839	9,647
Mean time (Minutes)	11	131	92
Median distance (Metres)	500	5,500	1,000
Median time (Minutes)	5	68	15

**Table 3.26  
Distribution of households by distance to market (%)**

Distance	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Less than 0.5 km	50.7	24.1	33.1
0.5 km to 1 km	26.6	7.5	13.8
1 km to 2 km	4.3	2.4	3.0
2 km to 5.0 km	3.5	10.9	8.4
5 km plus	2.1	45.4	30.9
Not indicated	12.8	9.1	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.5</b>

## Communication

**Table 4.1**  
**Distribution of households by utilization of different media**  
**(%) – Urban**

Media	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasio- nally	Rarely	Never	All
Listening to radio - Males	77.6	8.9	1.3	12.2	100
Listening to radio - Females	62.6	9.2	2.9	25.2	100
Reading newspaper - Males	19.1	20.9	12.4	47.6	100
Reading newspaper - Females	8.6	16.9	9.9	64.6	100
Watching TV/Video - Males	8.1	10.3	12.3	69.2	100
Watching TV/Video - Females	5.3	7.5	10.7	76.5	100
Browsing internet - Males	0.9	0.6	3.4	95.1	100
Browsing internet - Females	0.1	0.3	2.3	97.2	100

**Table 4.2  
Distribution of households by utilization of different media (%) - Rural and nomadic**

Media	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasio- nally	Rarely	Never	All
Listening to radio - Males	43.9	20.3	7.0	28.8	100
Listening to radio - Females	30.5	5.2	8.4	55.9	100
Reading newspaper - Males	0.8	3.3	5.6	90.3	100
Reading newspaper - Females	0.1	2.3	3.7	93.9	100
Watching TV/Video - Males	0.3	0.6	2.1	97.0	100
Watching TV/Video - Females	0.1	0.4	1.6	97.9	100
Browsing internet - Males	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9	100
Browsing internet - Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100

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**Table 4.3**  
**Distribution of households by utilization of different media**  
**(%) – Somalia**

Media	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasio- nally	Rarely	Never	All
Listening to radio - Males	55.2	16.5	5.1	23.3	100
Listening to radio - Females	41.2	6.5	6.6	45.7	100
Reading newspaper - Males	6.9	9.2	7.9	76.0	100
Reading newspaper - Females	3.0	7.2	5.8	84.1	100
Watching TV/Video - Males	2.9	3.8	5.5	87.7	100
Watching TV/Video - Females	1.8	2.8	4.6	90.7	100
Browsing internet - Males	0.3	0.2	1.2	98.3	100
Browsing internet - Females	0.0	0.1	0.8	99.1	100

(Note: Households with at least one member of the respective gender category)

**Table 4.4**  
**Distribution of households by mode of communication (%)**

Type of settlement	Communication mode/facilities	Share of households by frequency				
		Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	All
Urban	Messenger/person	17.6	17.1	8.8	56.4	100
	Radio-call HF	7.9	25.3	10.4	56.3	100
	Telephone	10.2	18.8	5.8	65.3	100
	Fax	0.5	3.7	10.3	85.5	100
	Computer	0.8	3.5	1.7	93.9	100
	Courier	0.7	7.3	9.1	83.0	100
	Others	0.5	0.2	0.2	99.1	100
Rural and nomadic	Messenger/person	17.9	23.2	15.7	43.2	100
	Radio-call HF	5.6	27.9	11.4	55.0	100
	Telephone	0.8	12.8	1.7	84.7	100
	Fax	0.3	1.6	2.6	95.4	100
	Computer	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	100
	Courier	0.0	2.2	2.5	95.3	100
	Others	0.0	0.2	0.1	99.7	100
Somalia	Messenger/person	17.8	21.2	13.4	47.6	100
	Radio-call HF	6.4	27.0	11.1	55.5	100
	Telephone	3.9	14.8	3.1	78.2	100
	Fax	0.4	2.3	5.2	92.1	100
	Computer	0.3	1.3	0.7	97.8	100
	Courier	0.2	3.9	4.7	91.2	100
	Others	0.2	0.2	0.1	99.5	100

**Table 4.5  
Distribution of households by receipt of mail %**

Receipt of mail during last one year	Inland mail	International mail
<b>Urban</b>		
Received mail	46.9	39.9
Did not receive mail	53.1	60.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Rural and nomadic</b>		
<b>Received mail</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>
Did not receive mail	52.0	59.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Somalia</b>		
Received mail	47.6	40.3
Did not receive mail	52.4	59.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 4.6  
Distribution of households by mode of receiving inland mail (%)**

Mode of mail delivery	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Person/messenger	52.2	61.6	58.5
HF radio	28.4	30.0	29.4
Telephone	12.5	6.1	8.2
ICRC	6.1	2.2	3.5
Public transport	0.0	0.1	0.0
Others	0.9	0.1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 4.7**  
**Distribution of households by mode of receiving**  
**International mail (%)**

Mode of mail delivery	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
messenger	44.0	55.4	51.6
Telephone	35.0	38.1	37.1
ICRC	11.3	1.7	4.8
HF radio	0.7	4.5	3.3
Barakaat	3.6	0.1	1.2
DHL	2.3	0.0	0.8
Fax	2.1	0.0	0.7
Cassette	0.0	0.2	0.1
NGOs	0.3	0.0	0.1
Others	0.7	0.1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 4.8  
Distribution of households by normal mode of transport (%)**

Mode of transport	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Motor vehicles	67.9	32.3	44.2
Walking	22.2	34.4	30.3
Donkey	8.0	25.9	19.9
Camel	0.3	6.6	4.5
No response	1.7	0.8	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Participation of Women in Decision Making and Other Activities

**Table 5.1**  
**Distribution of households by women's participation in family decision making (%)**

Type of settlement	Activity	Women make decisions	Women are consulted	Women have no role	No response	All households
Urban	Purchase of durable and semi durable goods	38.9	36.7	16.3	8.1	100
	Inviting/entertaining guest	33.5	37.3	17.5	11.7	100
	Supporting relatives	25.2	48.4	19.8	6.6	100
	Spending on ceremonies	18.7	47.5	23.0	10.8	100
	Managing family budget	23.4	53.0	20.3	3.3	100
	Education of children	20.9	57.4	15.0	6.7	100
	Selling household produce	7.6	31.7	25.0	35.7	100
Rural and nomadic	Purchase of durable and semi durable goods	22.4	48.9	18.8	9.8	100
	Inviting/entertaining guest	20.9	45.1	18.7	15.3	100
	Supporting relatives	22.2	56.4	16.4	4.9	100
	Spending on ceremonies	18.8	54.3	18.2	8.7	100
	Managing family budget	16.1	64.7	16.2	3.0	100
	Education of children	16.9	66.0	13.8	3.3	100
	Selling household produce	7.3	47.9	28.8	16.0	100
Somalia	Purchase of durable and semi durable goods	27.9	44.8	18.0	9.2	100
	Inviting/entertaining guest	25.1	42.5	18.3	14.1	100
	Supporting relatives	23.2	53.7	17.6	5.5	100
	Spending on ceremonies	18.8	52.2	19.8	9.4	100
	Managing family budget	18.5	60.8	17.6	3.1	100
	Education of children	18.2	63.1	14.2	4.4	100
	Selling household	7.4	42.4	27.5	22.6	100

**Table 5.2**  
**Distribution of households by women's participation in selected activities (%)**

Type of settlement	Activity	Share of households by frequency				
		Regularly	Occasionally	Never	No response	All households
Urban	Women's group	6.4	16.8	71.2	5.5	100
	Local council	3.9	8.3	80.3	7.5	100
	Working on family farm/herding	6.0	10.8	72.6	10.6	100
	Working outside home for wages	10.1	14.4	67.3	8.2	100
	Running a shop/kiosk/stall	18.5	13.8	58.8	8.9	100
Rural and nomadic	Women's group	3.6	13.0	78.0	5.5	100
	Local council	1.5	9.4	84.0	5.1	100
	Working on family farm/herding	28.4	17.4	47.5	6.7	100
	Working outside home for wages	7.3	24.2	61.8	6.7	100
	Running a shop/kiosk/stall	7.7	18.0	66.6	7.7	100
Somalia	Women's group	4.5	14.3	75.7	5.5	100
	Local council	2.3	9.0	82.8	5.9	100
	Working on family farm/herding	20.9	15.2	55.9	8.0	100
	Working outside home for wages	8.3	20.9	63.6	7.2	100
	Running a shop/kiosk/stall	11.3	16.6	64.0	8.1	100

## Major Environmental Problems

<b>Table 6.1 Distribution of households by their perceptions of major environmental problems (%)</b>			
Factors causing environmental problem	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Drought	11.2	37.3	28.5
Mosquito/tse-tse fly infestation	16.2	13.3	14.3
Lack of sanitation	12.9	6.3	8.5
Soil erosion	5.2	9.7	8.2
Charcoal burning	10.6	6.4	7.8
Deforestation	3.4	7.2	5.9
Uncollected garbage	14.3	0.1	4.8
Lack of security	4.8	0.8	2.1
Decline of water quality	0.7	1.9	1.5
Famine	0.1	1.6	1.1
Flooding	1.3	0.7	0.9
Crop pest attack	0.1	1.1	0.8
Landmined	0.6	0.5	0.6
Pollution	1.4	0.1	0.5
Fall in water table	0.7	0.3	0.4
Windstorm	0.0	0.1	0.1
Others	0.2	0.3	0.3
No response	16.3	12.6	13.8
<b>All households</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 6.2**  
**Distribution of households according to how they relate selected factors to environment (%)**

Type of Settlement	Incidence	Environmental problem	Not an environmental problem	Do not know	No Response	All households
Urban	Infestation of mosquitoes and flies	85.2	8.3	2.1	4.4	100
	Charcoal burning	56.5	35.5	3.7	4.2	100
	Depletion of forests	53.1	37.5	5.0	4.4	100
	Lack of latrines	47.2	41.2	6.6	5.1	100
	Lack of grazing	51.2	39.6	5.0	4.2	100
	Fall in water table	43.8	40.3	11.1	4.7	100
	Decline in water quality	46.2	39.4	9.8	4.6	100
Rural and nomadic	Decline in catches of fish	28.8	50.5	15.0	5.8	100
	Infestation of mosquitoes and flies	82.4	10.9	1.7	5.0	100
	Charcoal burning	74.3	18.5	1.7	5.5	100
	Depletion of forests	74.2	15.8	4.7	5.3	100
	Lack of latrines	76.9	17.7	2.7	2.7	100
	Lack of grazing	70.3	21.2	2.0	6.5	100
	Fall in water table	72.8	11.5	10.2	5.5	100
Somalia	Decline in water quality	68.5	17.2	9.3	5.1	100
	Decline in catches of fish	33.0	35.9	20.0	11.0	100
	Infestation of mosquitoes and flies	83.3	10.0	1.8	4.8	100
	Charcoal burning	68.4	24.2	2.4	5.1	100
	Depletion of forests	67.1	23.0	4.8	5.0	100
	Lack of latrines	67.0	25.6	4.0	3.5	100
	Lack of grazing	63.9	27.3	3.0	5.8	100
Somalia	Fall in water table	63.1	21.2	10.5	5.2	100
	Decline in water quality	61.0	24.6	9.5	4.9	100
	Decline in catches	31.6	40.8	18.3	9.3	100

## Miscellaneous

**Table 7.1**  
**Distribution of households by source of cooking fuel**  
**(%)**

Cooking fuel	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Firewood	24.0	77.7	59.8
Charcoal	73.9	21.2	38.8
Kerosene	1.1	0.9	1.0
Electricity	0.8	0.0	0.3
Gas/LPG	0.2	0.1	0.1
Others	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 7.2**  
**Distribution of households by direct cost of cooking fuel (%)**

Type of settlement	Cooking fuel	Cost of cooking fuel				
		Purchased	Gift	Free	Others	Total
Urban	Electricity	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Kerosene	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Gas/LPG	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Charcoal	99.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	100
	Firewood	43.7	0.5	55.8	0.0	100
	Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Rural and nomadic	Electricity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
	Kerosene	92.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	100
	Gas/LPG	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Charcoal	90.2	0.0	9.8	0.0	100
	Firewood	17.6	0.0	82.3	0.2	100
	Others	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	100
Somalia	Electricity	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Kerosene	94.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	100
	Gas/LPG	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Charcoal	96.1	0.1	3.8	0.0	100
	Firewood	21.1	0.1	78.7	0.1	100
	Others	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	100

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**Table 7.3**  
**Distribution of households by source of lighting fuel (%)**

Lighting fuel	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Kerosene	70.6	94.8	87.0
Electricity	22.2	0.5	7.4
Others	7.2	4.7	5.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: Others include firewood, charcoal, diesel etc.

**Table 7.4**  
**Distribution of households by direct cost of lighting fuel (%)**

Type of settlement	Lighting fuel	Cost of lighting fuel				
		Purchased	Gift	Free	Others	Total
Urban	Electricity	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100
	Kerosene	98.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	100
	Others	60.9	0.0	39.1	0.0	100
Rural and nomadic	Electricity	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Kerosene	97.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	100
	Others	15.4	0.0	81.9	2.7	100
Somalia	Electricity	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100
	Kerosene	97.6	0.2	1.3	1.0	100
	Others	22.4	0.0	75.3	2.3	100

**Table 7.5**  
**Distribution of households by participation in entertainment and sports activities (%) – Urban**

Activities	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Total
Attending cinema/video parlour - Males	5.9	9.3	10.2	74.6	100
Attending cinema/video parlour - Females	3.0	6.3	6.3	84.4	100
Going for concerts - Males	0.3	3.6	3.5	92.6	100
Going for concerts - Females	0.0	2.7	2.8	94.4	100
Engaging in sports - Males	5.5	9.7	10.4	74.5	100
Engaging in sports - Females	1.3	2.3	4.4	91.9	100
Other – Males	0.0	0.3	0.6	99.1	100
Other - Females	0.0	0.4	0.4	99.2	100

**Table 7.6**  
**Distribution of households by participation in entertainment and sports activities (%) - Rural and nomadic**

Activities	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Total
Attending cinema/video parlour - Males	0.9	0.5	1.5	97.1	100
Attending cinema/video parlour - Females	0.8	0.5	1.1	97.6	100
Going for concerts - Males	0.1	0.3	1.5	98.1	100
Going for concerts - Females	0.1	0.3	1.1	98.5	100
Engaging in sports - Males	0.4	2.0	3.3	94.4	100
Engaging in sports - Females	0.1	1.1	1.6	97.2	100
Other - Males	0.0	0.6	0.7	98.6	100
Other - Females	0.0	0.5	0.7	98.8	100

**Table 7.7**  
**Distribution of households by participation in entertainment and sports activities (%) – Somalia**

Activities	Share of households by frequency				
	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Total
Attending cinema/video parlour – Males	2.6	3.5	4.4	89.6	100
Attending cinema/video Parlour – Females	1.5	2.4	2.8	93.2	100
Going for concerts - Males	0.1	1.4	2.2	96.2	100
Going for concerts - Females	0.0	1.1	1.7	97.2	100
Engaging in sports - Males	2.1	4.6	5.6	87.7	100
Engaging in sports - Females	0.5	1.5	2.5	95.5	100
Other – Males	0.0	0.5	0.7	98.8	100
Other - Females	0.0	0.4	0.6	99.0	100

**Table 7.8**  
**Distribution of households by their knowledge of existence of HIV/AIDS (%)**

Knowledge of existence	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Heard of HIV/AIDS	90.8	69.2	76.4
Not heard of HIV/AIDS	7.3	26.4	20.0
No response	1.9	4.5	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 7.9**  
**Distribution of households by basic level of awareness on HIV/AIDS (%)**

Type of Settlement	Statement on HIV/AIDS	True	False	Do not Know	Total
Urban	HIV/AIDS has a cure	2.2	97.6	0.2	100
	HIV/AIDS is transmittable	98.9	0.9	0.2	100
	HIV/AIDS affects only women	0.7	98.9	0.4	100
Rural and nomadic	HIV/AIDS has a cure	5.0	92.8	2.1	100
	HIV/AIDS is transmittable	92.6	5.0	2.3	100
	HIV/AIDS affects only women	4.3	93.2	2.4	100
Somalia	HIV/AIDS has a cure	3.9	94.7	1.4	100
	HIV/AIDS is transmittable	95.1	3.4	1.5	100
	HIV/AIDS affects only women	2.9	95.5	1.6	100

**Table 7.10**  
**Distribution of households by source of information**  
**on HIV/AIDS (%)**

Source of information	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
TV/Radio	66.0	57.2	60.7
Friends/neighbours	21.4	29.0	26.0
Family members	6.1	9.5	8.1
Newspaper/magazine	5.9	1.3	3.1
Do not remember	0.6	2.2	1.6
Other (workshops etc.)	0.0	0.7	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 7.11**  
**Distribution of households by their perception of**  
**security in their area (%)**

Perception of security	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
Good	47.6	69.6	62.2
Fair	44.7	22.5	29.9
Poor	5.4	3.1	3.8
No response	2.4	4.9	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

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**Table 7.12**  
**Distribution of households according to how they relate selected factors with human security (%)**

Type of Settlement	Incidents	Security problem	Not a security problem	No Response	Total
Urban	Presence of armed groups	80.6	15.5	3.9	100
	Presence of wild animals e.g. Hyena	44.0	51.7	4.3	100
	Domestic violence	64.7	30.0	5.3	100
	Quarrels between clans	59.9	36.3	3.8	100
	Petty crimes and theft	68.2	28.7	3.1	100
	Attacks on women	60.1	35.7	4.1	100
	Presence of refugees	58.5	37.2	4.2	100
	Presence of displaced persons	58.2	37.7	4.1	100
	Quarrels between persons	59.6	36.7	3.6	100
Rural and nomadic	Presence of armed groups	80.8	14.4	4.8	100
	Presence of wild animals e.g. Hyena	78.1	17.3	4.6	100
	Domestic violence	61.4	32.0	6.5	100
	Quarrels between clans	61.1	34.4	4.5	100
	Petty crimes and theft	55.3	40.6	4.2	100
	Attacks on women	59.2	34.3	6.5	100
	Presence of refugees	55.9	38.9	5.2	100
	Presence of displaced persons	55.6	39.7	4.7	100
	Quarrels between persons	52.3	44.0	3.7	100
Somalia	Presence of armed groups	80.7	14.7	4.5	100
	Presence of wild animals e.g. Hyena	66.7	28.8	4.5	100
	Domestic violence	62.5	31.4	6.1	100
	Quarrels between clans	60.7	35.0	4.3	100
	Petty crimes and theft	59.6	36.6	3.8	100
	Attacks on women	59.5	34.8	5.7	100
	Presence of refugees	56.8	38.3	4.9	100
	Presence of displaced persons	56.5	39.0	4.5	100
	Quarrels between persons	54.8	41.6	3.7	100

**Table 7.13**  
**Distribution of households by availability of justice system as reported by them (%)**

Type of settlement	Type of justice system	Available	Not available	Total
<b>Urban</b>	Judiciary	35.0	65.0	100
	Islamic Sharia	47.8	52.2	100
	Council of elders	85.0	15.0	100
	Clan/community elders	94.5	5.5	100
<b>Rural and nomadic</b>	Judiciary	25.6	74.4	100
	Islamic Sharia	37.4	62.6	100
	Council of elders	86.4	13.6	100
	Clan/community elders	97.8	2.2	100
<b>Somalia</b>	Judiciary	28.7	71.3	100
	Islamic Sharia	40.9	59.1	100
	Council of elders	85.9	14.1	100
	Clan/community elders	96.7	3.3	100

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**Table 7.14**  
**Distribution of households by their perception on functional status of the available justice system (%)**

Type of Settlement	Type of justice system	Functional	Not functional	Total
<b>Urban</b>	Judiciary	89.3	10.7	100
	Islamic Sharia	87.0	13.0	100
	Council of elders	97.6	2.4	100
	Clan/community elders	97.7	2.3	100
<b>Rural and nomadic</b>	Judiciary	97.0	3.0	100
	Islamic Sharia	97.2	2.8	100
	Council of elders	98.8	1.2	100
	Clan/community elders	98.7	1.3	100
<b>Somalia</b>	Judiciary	93.9	6.1	100
	Islamic Sharia	93.2	6.8	100
	Council of elders	98.4	1.6	100
	Clan/community elders	98.4	1.6	100

**Table 7.15**  
**Possession of selected durables/semi-durables (Per 1000 population)**

No.	Item	Urban	Rural and nomadic	Somalia
1	Torch	125.5	132.1	129.9
2	Lantern lamp	131.3	127.2	128.5
3	Radio	139.0	78.2	98.5
4	Mattress	140.2	73.8	96.0
5	Barrel	114.0	83.9	93.9
6	Bed	132.1	64.9	87.4
7	Watch	114.4	71.7	85.9
8	Seats	80.1	27.5	45.1
9	Traditional iron	85.1	24.5	44.7
10	Wheel barrow	31.8	21.1	24.7
11	Water tank	43.0	14.4	24.0
12	Telephone/ mobile phone	35.6	4.5	14.9
14	Arabic seat	15.2	3.3	7.3
15	Stereo system	8.8	4.5	6.0
16	Bicycle	7.9	3.7	5.1
17	Electric iron	12.3	0.3	4.3
18	Television	10.4	0.3	3.7
19	Car	6.9	0.4	2.6
20	Optimus	1.2	3.2	2.5
21	Gas stove	4.2	1.5	2.4
22	Satellite dish	6.3	0.1	2.2
23	Paraffin stove	4.1	0.2	1.5
24	Generator	2.8	0.2	1.1
25	Fridge	2.7	0.0	0.9
26	Tractor	1.1	0.7	0.9
27	Pager	0.8	0.6	0.7
28	Computer	1.4	0.0	0.5
29	Electric stove	1.2	0.1	0.5
30	Bike	0.6	0.2	0.4
31	Fax	0.3	0.0	0.1

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**Table 7.16**  
**Comparison of selected indicators for Somalia and nearby countries**

No	Indicator	Djibouti	Yemen	Ethiopia	Kenya	Eritrea	Somalia @
01	Total Population (millions) - (2001)	0.7	18.7	67.3	31.1	3.8	6.8
02	Annual population growth rate - (1975-2001)	4.4	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.95
03	Urban population (%) - (2001)	84.2	25.0	15.9	34.3	19.1	34.0
04	Population under age 15 - (2001)	43.0	48.9	45.8	42.7	45.7	46.4
05	Life expectancy at birth - (2001)	46.1	59.4	45.7	46.4	52.5	47.0
06	Adult literacy rate (15 and above) - (2001)	65.5	47.7	40.3	83.3	56.7	19.2
07	Net primary enrolment ratio - (2000-01)	33	67	47	69	41	16.9*
08	Net primary enrolment ratio of females to males - (2000-01)	0.77	0.58	0.77	1.02	0.86	0.56*
09	Population living below \$1 (PPP) a day - (2001)	...	15.7	81.9	23.0	...	43.2
10	Share of poorest 20% in national income or consumption - (1997-2000)	..	4.5	2.4	5.6	...	5.6
11	Internet users (per 100 population) - (2001)	0.5	0.1	..	1.6	0.2	0.3
12	Human Development Index - (2001)	0.462	0.470	0.359	0.489	0.446	0.2992
13	Gender Development Index - (2002)	..	0.424	0.347	0.488	0.434	0.265
14	Human Poverty Index - (2001)	34.3	41.0	56.0	37.8	41.8	66.2

@ Refers to 2002

\* Gross

Source: Human Development Report, 2003 (except for Somalia)

